The Army Components' Inspectors General

The Army Components' Inspectors General

U.S. Army Inspector

Purpose

The Army Components' Inspectors General

To provide all prospective Inspector General students -- Active Component (AC) and Reserve Component (RC) Soldiers, members of other Armed Services, and Department of the Army Civilians (DAC) -- with a fundamental understanding of the day-to-day operations of the Army RC.

The Army Components' Inspectors General

Outline

- **Introduction**
- **Enabling Learning Objectives**
- **Army Components**
- **United States Property and Fiscal Officer**
- **Reserve Categories**
- **Compensation**
- **Mobilization**

References

- **The Army Components' Inspectors General (Part 6, IG Student Guide)**
- **Profile of the Army**
- **AR 20-1, Inspector General Activities and Procedures, Chapter 1**

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Enabling Learning Objectives

- **Describe the overall command-and-control system of the Army Reserve and the Army National Guard**

- **Describe the following unique Army Reserve and Army National Guard programs, systems, and readiness issues:**

  - **Types of reserve-component duty status, to include pay and retirement issues**

  - **Incapacitation pay**

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Enabling Learning Objectives

(cont'd)

- **Types of mobilization**
- **The phases of mobilization**
- **U.S. Property and Fiscal Officer (USPFO)**
- **The Full-Time Support (FTS) program**
- **Active-component support to the reserve components**

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WAR!

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The Total Force Policy

"The totality of organizations, units and manpower that comprise the Defense Department's resources for meeting the National Military Strategy. It includes the manpower resources comprising active and reserve military personnel, civilian personnel, contractor staff and host-nation support personnel."

Secretary of Defense Schlesinger

(1974-1975)

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The Army

" We are The Army -- totally integrated into a oneness of purpose -- no longer the Total Army, no longer the Army of One. We are the Army, and we will march into the 21st Century as The Army. We acknowledge the components and their various organizational strengths."

General Eric K. Shinseki, CSA

(1999- 2003)

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Army Force Structure (1,000,017)

- **52% of the Generating Forces are in the two Reserve Components**
- **62% of the Operating Forces are in the two Reserve Components**
- **70% of the Inspectors General are in the Active Component**

Understanding Army Acronyms

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- **RC - Reserve Component(s)**
- **IRR - Individual Ready Rese**
- **TPU - Troop Program Unit**
- **IDT - Inactive-Duty Training**
- **M-Day - Mobilization-Day Sc**
- **FTS - Full-Time Support**
- **PPP - Power-Projection Platform**
- **PSP - Power-Support Platform**

Understanding Army Acronyms (cont'd)

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- **MCU – Multiple-Component Unit**
- **MACOM - Major Army Command**
- **FSP - Force-Support Package**
- **DARNG - Director, Army National G**
- **CAR - Chief, Army Reserve**
- **NGR - National Guard Regulation**
- **LAD - Latest Arrival Date**

Army / ARNG References

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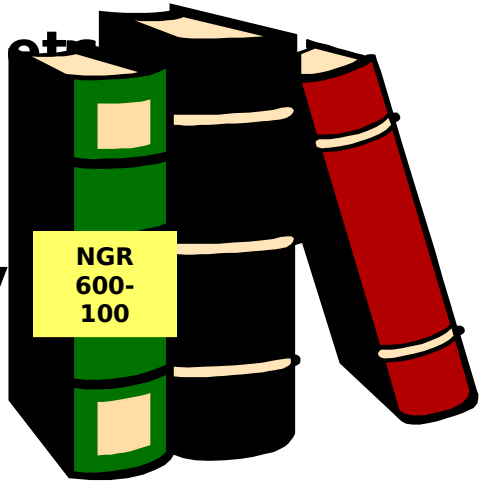
- **USC Title 10**
- **USC Title 32**
- **AR 135 Series (ARNG and USAR: FTS, AGR, promotions, etc…)**
- **AR 140 Series (USAR: FTS, AGR, etc)**
- **NGRs**
- **AR 600-20 (Army Command Policy**
- **FORSCOM REG 350-4**
- **AR 71-32 (Force Development)**



Where are Inspectors General Located?

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- **Active Component = CONUS and OCONUS**
- **Army Reserve = CONUS and OCONUS**
- **National Guard = CONUS and OCONUS**
- **MULTI-COMPO = CONUS and OCONUS**
- **EVERYWHERE!!**

The Army

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- **COMPO 1 = Active Component**
- **COMPO 2 = Army National Guard**
- **COMPO 3 = Army Reserve**
- **MULTI-COMPO= Active Component, Army National Guard, and Army Reserve (2 or more)**

Active Army

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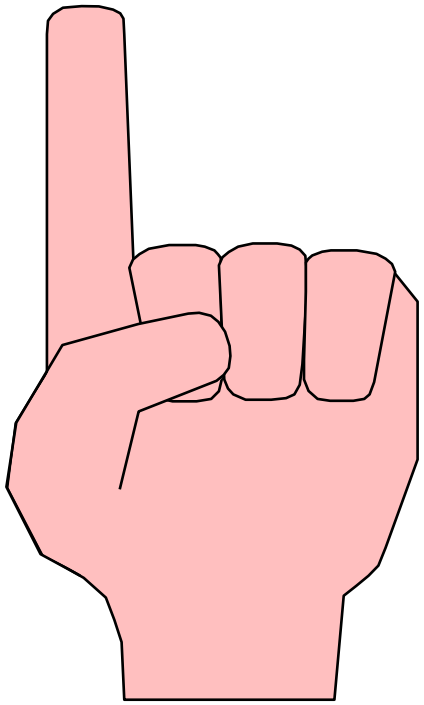

COMPO 1

Legal Basis for Active Component

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Title 10, United States Code, Section 3075

"The regular Army is the component of the Army that consists of persons whose continuous service on active duty in both peace and war is contemplated by law, and of retired members of the Regular Army."

Active-Component Support to Reserve Components

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- **Continental United States Army (CONUSA) – First Army**

  - Assist most RC units with Training, Operation, Mobilization, and Deployment in peacetime

- **Training Support Division (TSD) / Training Support Brigades (TSB)**

  - Assist at Annual Training and IDT

  - Lanes Training and Functional Support

  - Regionalized

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Active-Component Support to Reserve Components

(cont'd)

- **AC Personnel (NCOs)**

  Assigned to RC unit (MTOE / TDA)

- **AC Personnel (COL / LTC)**

  Assigned to AC units supporting the RC

- **Command / Leadership Exchange Program**

United States Army National Guard

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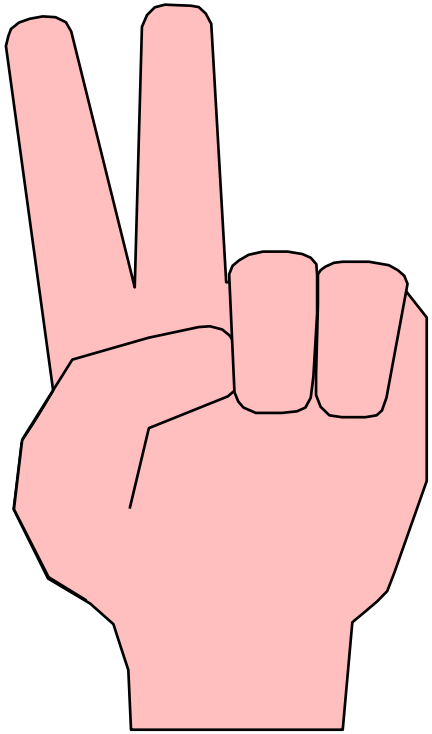

COMPO 2

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Legal Basis for the ARNG

Title 32, United States Code, Section 10107

"In accordance with the traditional military policy of the United States, it is essential that the strength and organization of the Army National Guard and the Air National Guard as an integral part of the first line defenses of the United States be maintained and assured at all times."

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Dual Missions for National Guard

- **Federal:** **To maintain combat-ready units and trained personnel available to mobilize and deploy in support of the National Military Strategy.**

- **State:** **To function efficiently for the protection of life and property and to preserve peace, order, and public safety under State authorities.**

National Guard Command and Control

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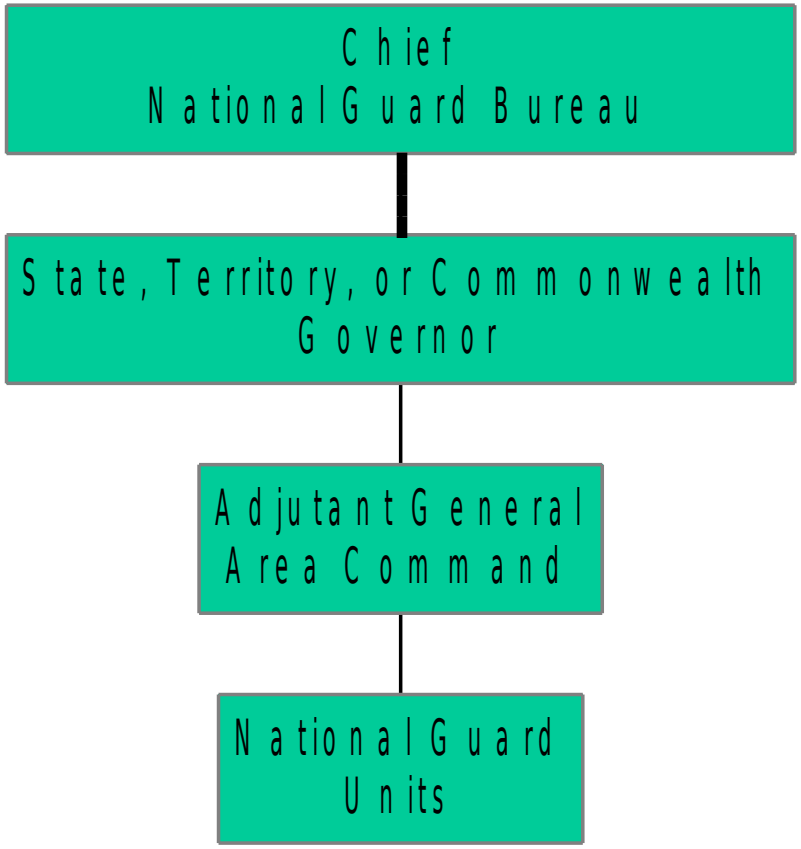

LTG

CNGB

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Priorities

1. The National Guard's number one priority is the security and defense of ou homeland.

2. The National Guard's second priority is

to support the Global War on Terrorism.

National Guard Key Personnel

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- **Chief, National Guard Bureau (CNGB)**
- **Governor**
- **The Adjutant General (TAG) (Army or Air NG)**
- **Director, Army National Guard (DARNG)**
- **United States Property & Fiscal Officer (USPFO)**
- **Senior Army Advisor, Army National Guard (SRAAG)**

USPFO Roles and Responsibilities

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- **Commissioned ARNG or ANG Officer on Title 10 status**
- **The Adjutant General recommends, the Governor nominates, and the CNGB appoints**
- **Accountable to CNGB, but works for TAG**
- **Provides technical assistance and advice to TAG on the proper use of Federal funds**
- **Controls and oversees all Federal funds and property of the U.S. Government issued to the State**

United States Army Reserve

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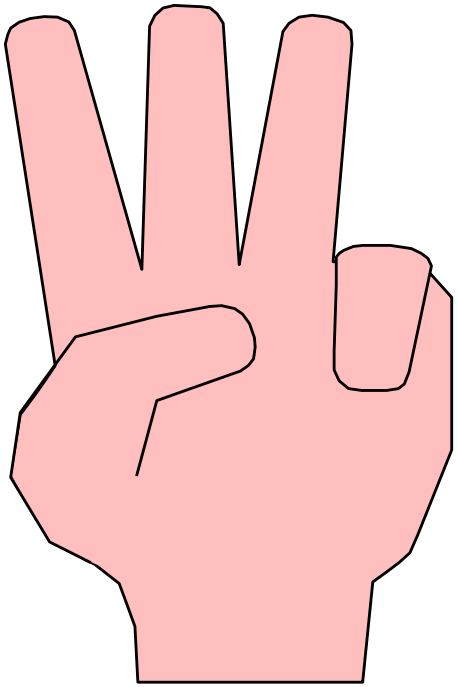

COMPO 3

The Army Components' Inspectors General

Legal Basis for the Army Reserve

Title 10, United States Code, Section 10104

"To provide trained units and qualified persons available for active duty in the armed forces, in time of war or national emergency and at such other times as the national security requires, to fill the needs of the armed forces whenever, during, and after the period needed to procure and train additional units and qualified persons to achieve the planned mobilization, more units and persons are needed than are in the regular components."

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United States Army Reserve's Mission

"To provide trained units and qualified persons available for active duty in the Armed Forces, in time of war or national emergency and at such other times as the national security requires…"

Senior Reserve Soldier

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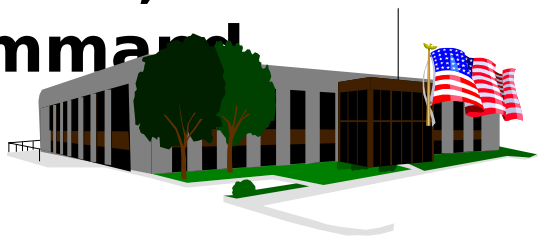
Chief, Army Reserve

Commanding General, United States Army Reserve Command



United States Army Reserve

C2*

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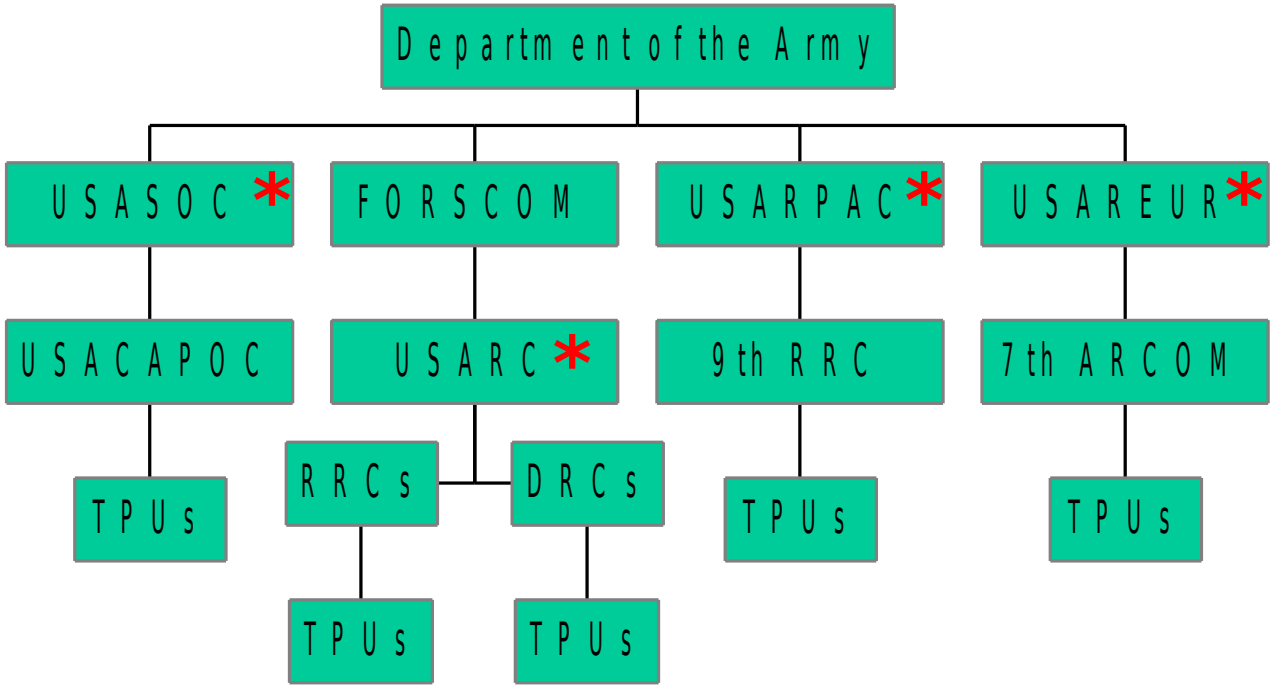

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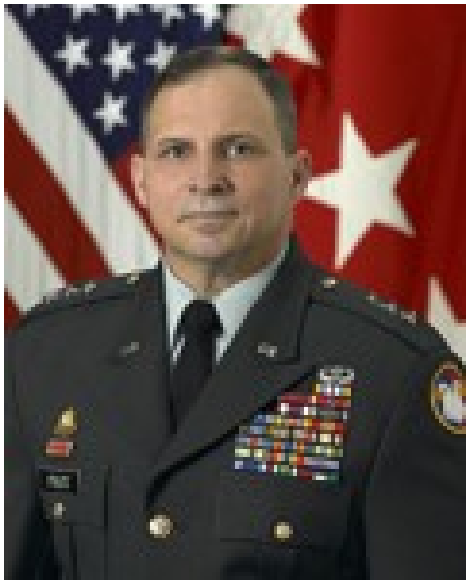

CAR / CG, USARC

* Pending change per AR 10-87

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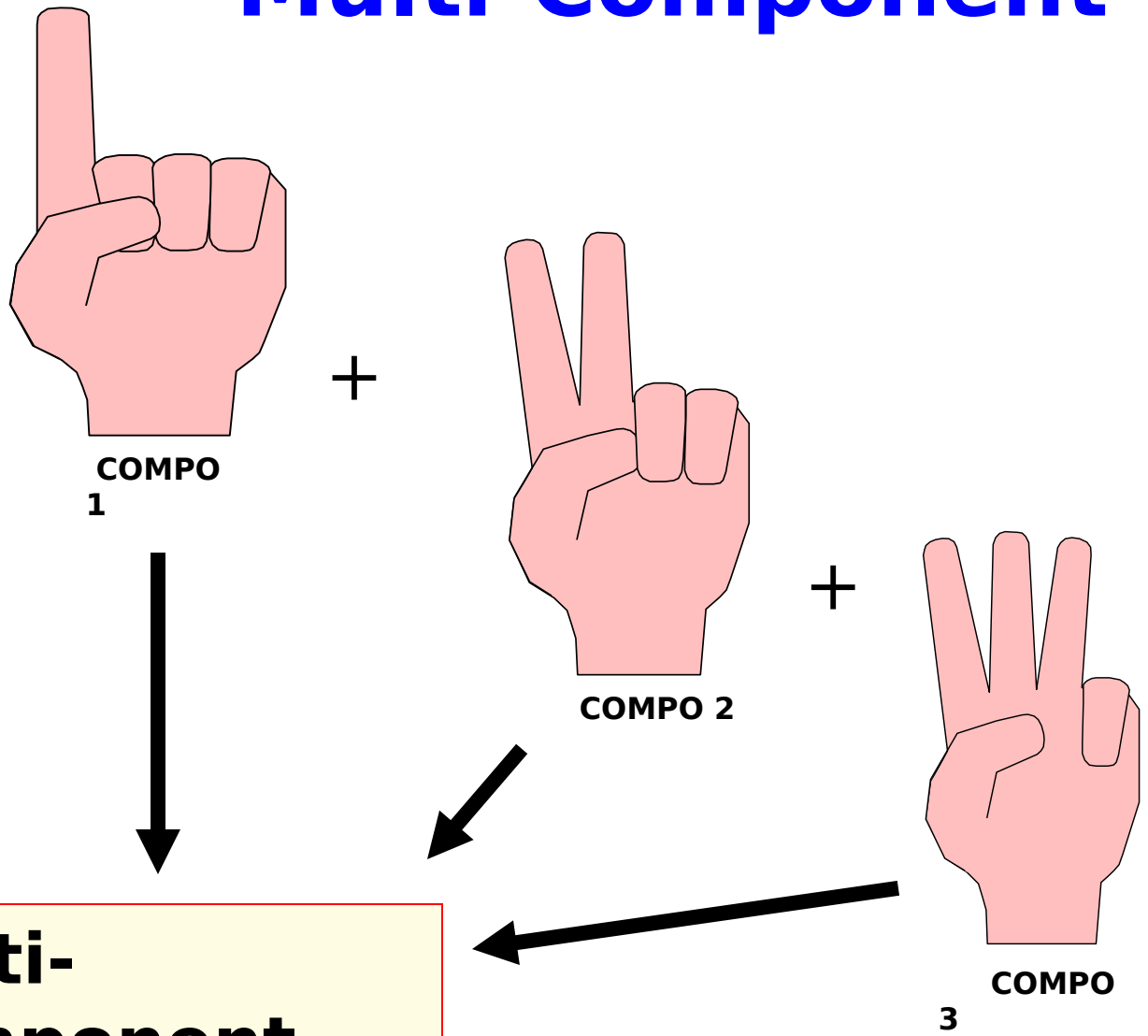
Multi-Component



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Multi-Component

(cont'd)

- **Definition**: **A unit, on a single document, that is authorized personnel and / or equipment from more than one component.**

What a Multi-Compo Unit Could Look Lik

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AC Flag:

-- ARNG elements

-- USAR elements

-- ARNG and USAR eleme

USAR Flag:

-- AC elements

-- AC and ARNG elements

What a Multi-Compo Unit Could Look Like (cont'd)

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ARNG Flag:

-- AC elements

-- AC and USAR elements

Reserve Categories

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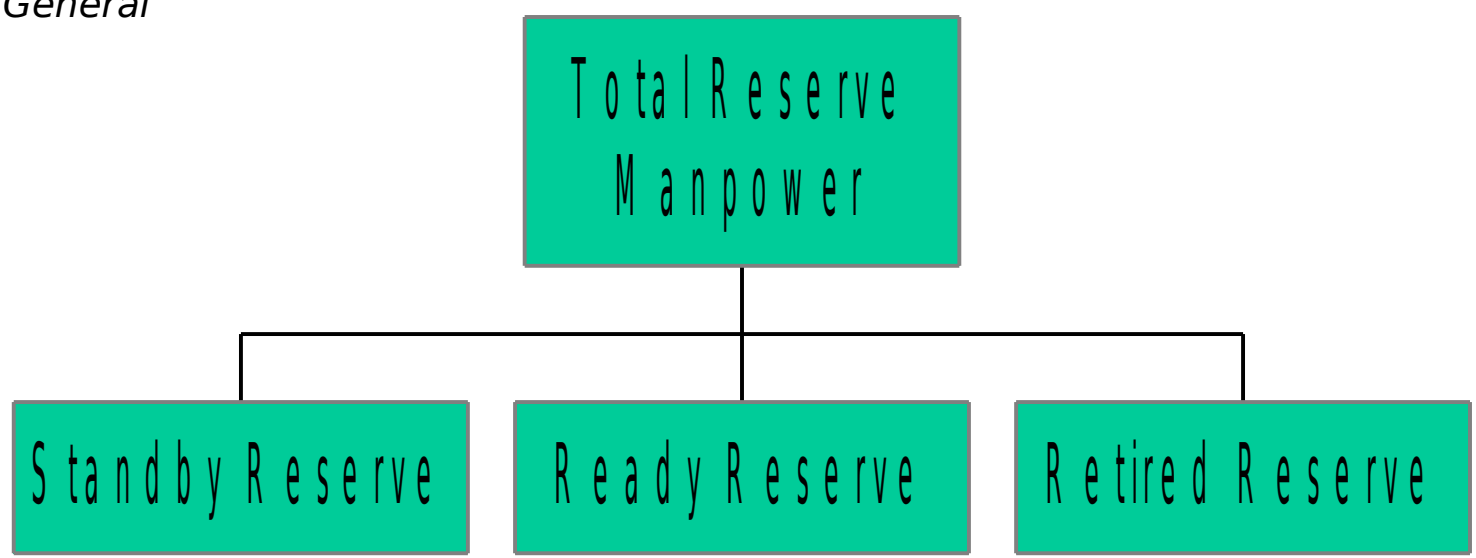

Standby Reserve

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- **ARNG and USAR SM (normally seni**
- **Fully Trained (MOSQ)**
- **Involuntarily mobilized**
- **Key Civilian Employees (Congress, DACs)**
- **Temporary hardship or disability**
- **Do not train and are not in units**
- **Full Mobilization in time of war**

Ready Reserve

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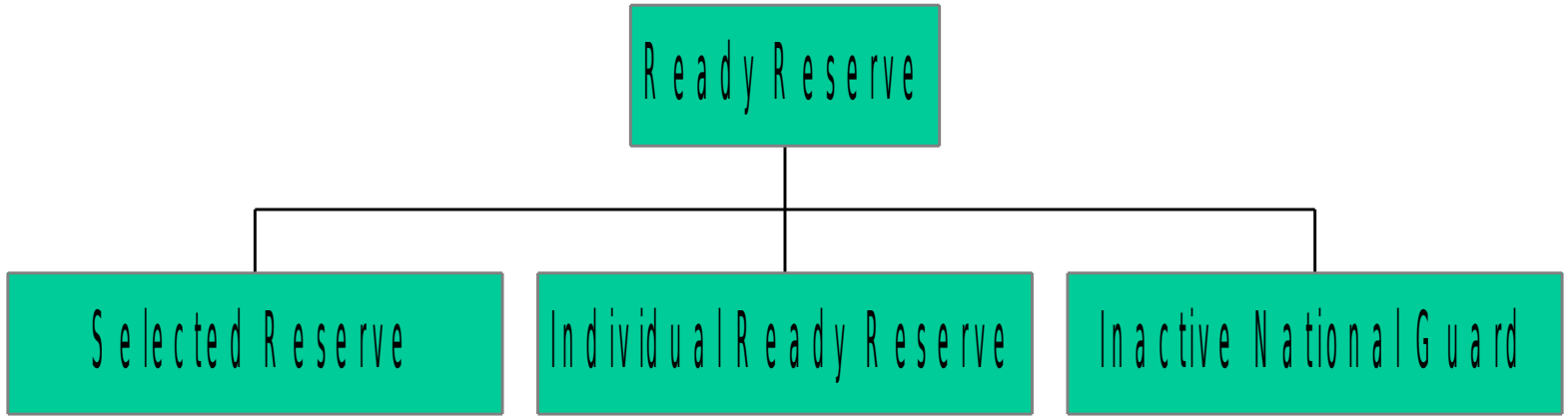

Partial Mobilization

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Ready Reserve

Individual Ready Reserve (IRR)

- **Managed by Reserve HRC, St. Louis**
- **Soldiers have served in AC or selected reserves**
- **Fully or partially trained (MOSQ)**
- **May not have completed service obligation (8 years)**
- **Can obtain retirement points**
- **Partial Mobilization (up to 1 million for 24 months)**

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Ready Reserve

Inactive Army National Guard (ING)

- **ARNG only**
- **Non-participating unit meml**
- **Records maintained by State**
- **Yearly muster required**
- **Partial Mobilization (involun**

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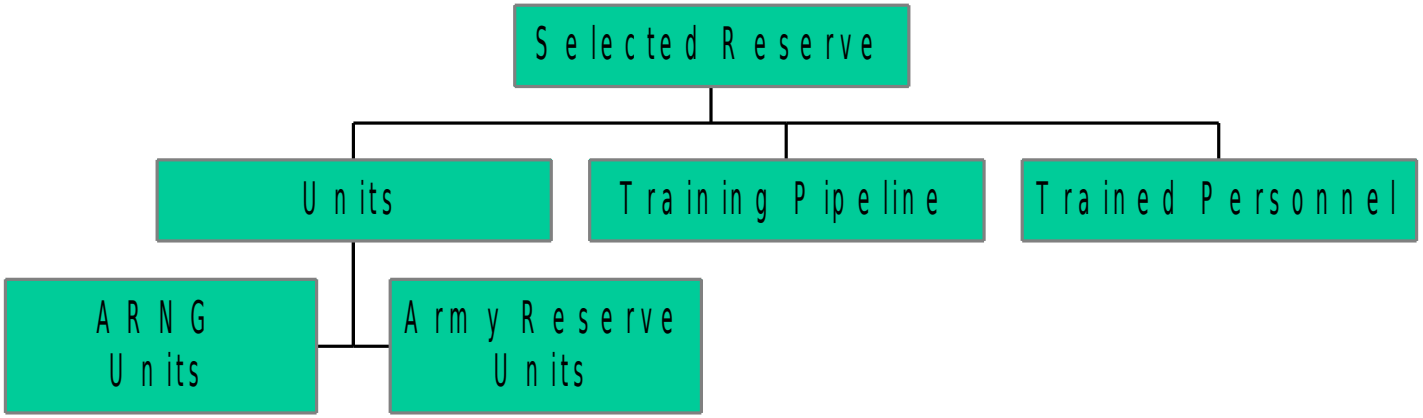
Ready Reserve

Selected Reserve



Presidential Reserve Call-Up

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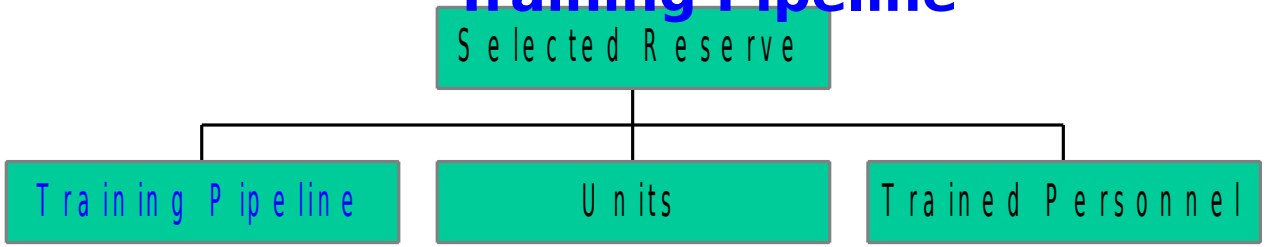
Ready Reserve

Training Pipeline



- **Personnel still on Initial Active Duty (IADT) / slotted for RC**
- **Cadets in the ROTC (SMP)**
- **Non-deployable until training is complete**
- **Count toward end-strength**

Ready Reserve

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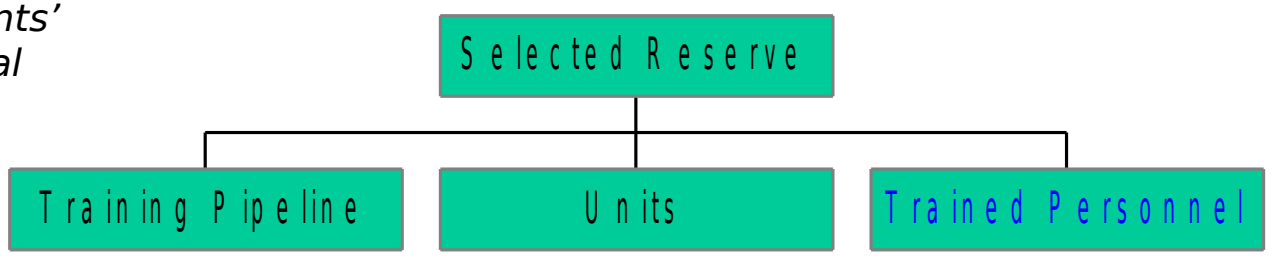
Trained Personnel



Individual Mobilization Augmentees (IMA)

- **Managed by HRC, St. Louis)**
- **Fully Trained (MOS / Area of Concentration)**
- **Senior Officers and NCOs assigned to AC units**

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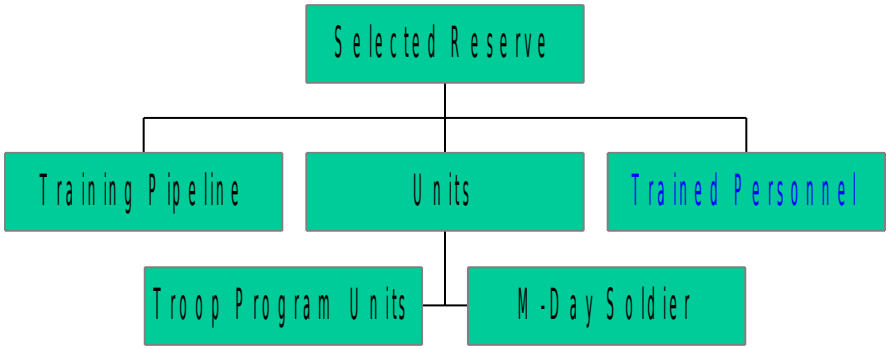
Ready Reserve

Units



Army Reserve **Army National Guard**

Battle Assembly "ID Soldier" **M-Day "Drilling Guardsman"**

14-Day AT **15-Day AT**

Full-time Support Personnel

Military Technician AC **Active Guard Reserve** **DAC**

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Retired Reserve

Three Types of Retirees

- **AC = Records transferred to St. Louis**
- **RC = Under age 60: "Gray Area"**
- **RC = Over age 60: available to receive pay / benefits**
- **Involuntary recall to active duty**

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Summary

- **Army Components**
- **Active Component Support to the Reserves**
  - **CONUSA, TSB and TSD**
- **National Guard Bureau (C2)**
- **CAR / USARC (C2)**
- **Reserve categories**
  - **Standby**
  - **Ready**
  - **Retired**

RC Full-Time Support (FTS)

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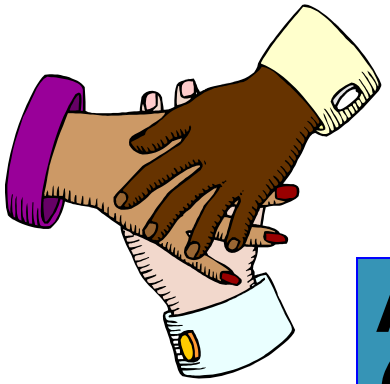
Active Guard / Reserve (AGR)

Military Technician (MILTECH)



Department of Army Civilian (DAC)

Active Component (AC)

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Full-Time Support
(cont'd)

Active Guard / Reserve (AGR)

-- ARNG, Title 10 or 32

-- USAR, Title 10

-- Purpose is to support readiness of M-Day and TPU units

Military Technician (MILTECH)

-- Dual-Status Personnel (Required)

-- ARNG - Wears uniform during week

-- USAR - Wears civilian clothes during week

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Full-Time Support
(cont'd)

Department of Army Civilian (DAC)

-- Civilian employees not requiring dual status in unit

Active Component (AC)

-- Positions on the MTOE / TDA

-- AC advisor (COL and LTCs)

RC Compensation

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- **AC - Active Duty (Title 10) - Paid every day of the month**
- **RC (AGR) USAR (Title 10) - Reserve Component on active guard and reserve status: Paid every day of the month**
- **RC (AGR) ARNG (Title 10) - Reserve Component on active guard and reserve status: Paid every day of the month … May transfer from State to State**

RC Compensation
(cont'd)

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- **RC (AGR) ARNG (Title 32) - Reserve Component on Active Guard and Reserve status (AGR): Paid every day of the month. Do not transfer outside of State**
- **RC (TPU) USAR (Title 10) - Troop Program Unit (TPU): Paid for battle assemblies (IDT) and annual training**
- **RC (M-Day) ARNG (Title 32) - Mobilization day: Paid for drill weekend duty and annual training**

RC Compensation
(cont'd)

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- **RC (Active Duty) (Title 32) - ARNG paid for Active Duty for Training (ADT) and Active Duty for Special Work (ADSW)**
- **RC (Active Duty) (Title 10) - USAR Reserve Component on active-duty orders (ADT / ADSW): Paid for days served**

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Incapacitation Pay

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Pay for injured / sick RC Soldiers resulting from Official Duty

Three Rules

1. **Injury must result in loss of income to service member (DA Form 2173)** **(Statement of Medical Examination and Duty Status)**
2. **SM cannot perform civilian or military duties**
3. **Line of Duty determination must be "Yes" (AC docto**

- **Claim must be resubmitted monthly by unit (AR 600-8-4)**
- **Six-month review by AC Doctor**
- **Potential for FRAUD**

Mobilization

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Mobilization

(cont'd)

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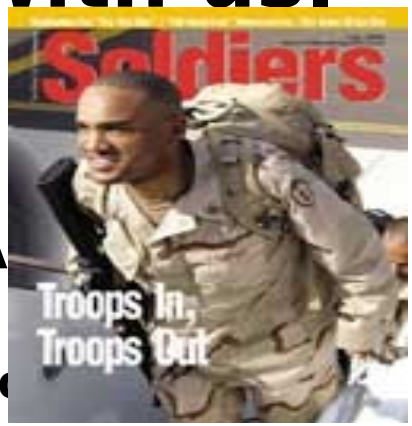
- **"If we are ever going to war again, we are going to take the reserves with us."**



A

Fo

General Creighton

Commander of

Mobilization
(cont'd)

- **Mobilization Authority**
  - **President and / or Congress**
- **The Secretary of Defense (SECDEF)**
  - **Recommends levels of mobilization**
- **SECDEF directs mobilization of RC units**

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Mobilization

(cont'd)

- **Five types of mobilization**
  - **Selective Mobilization**
  - **Presidential Reserve Call-up**
  - **Partial Mobilization**
  - **Full Mobilization**
  - **Total Mobilization**

Mobilization

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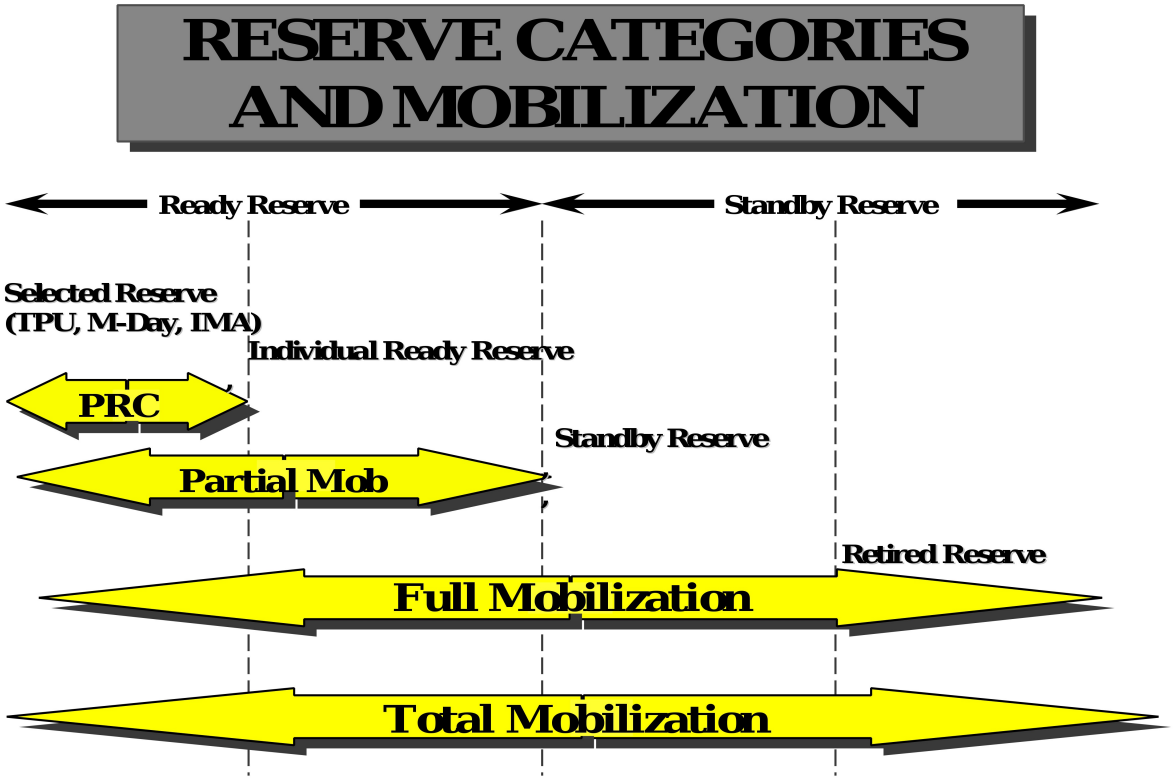

Five Phases of Mobilization

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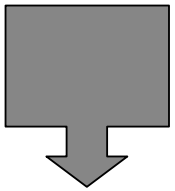

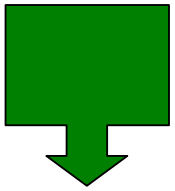

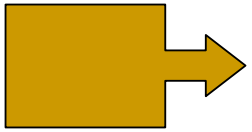

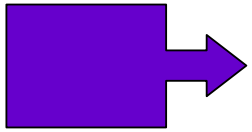

PHASE I PLANNING

PHASE II ALERT

PHASE III HOME STATION

PHASE IV POWER PROJECTION PLATFORM

PHASE V PORT OF EMBARKATION

Mobilization
(cont'd)

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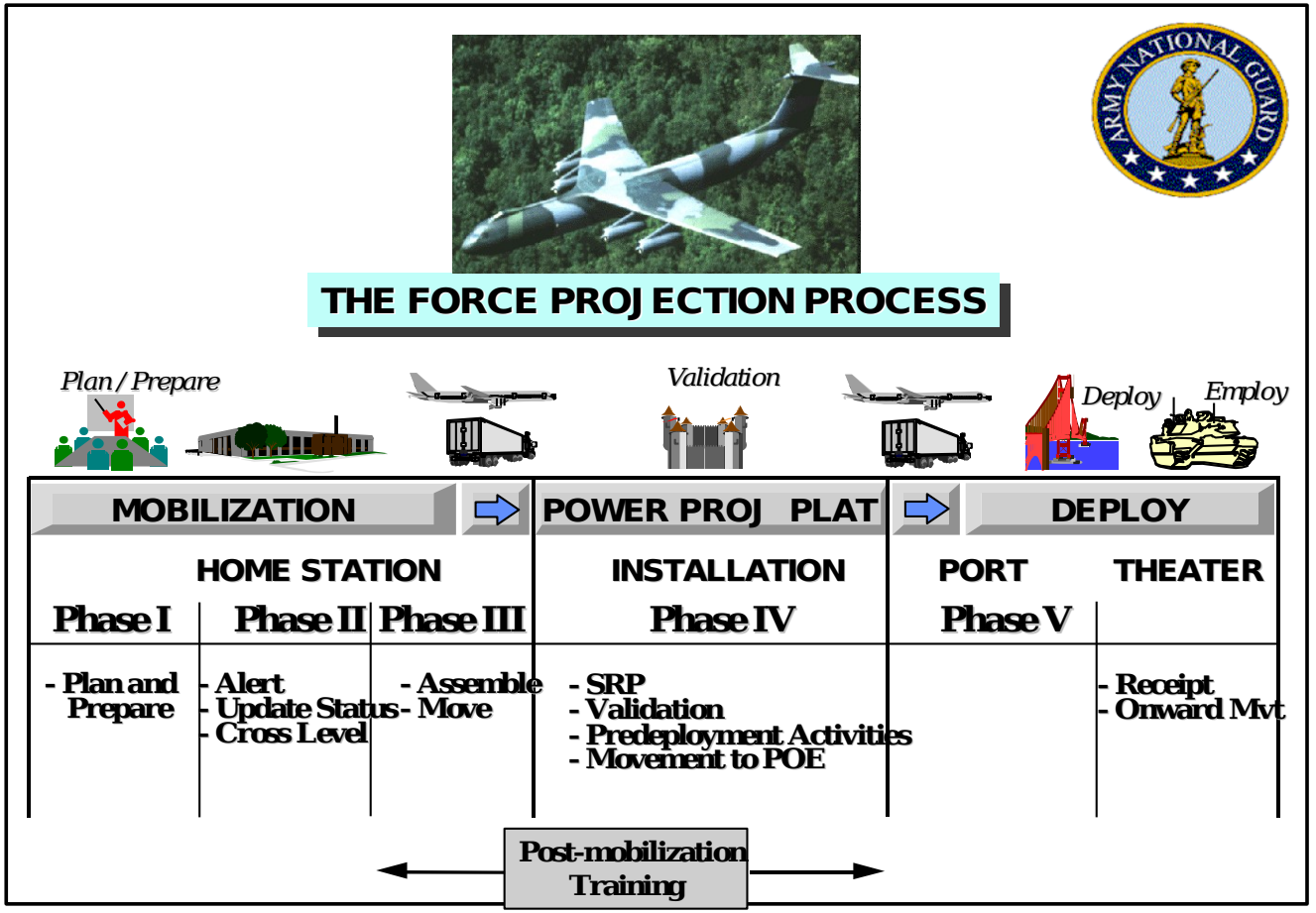


Army Force Generation (ARFORGEN)

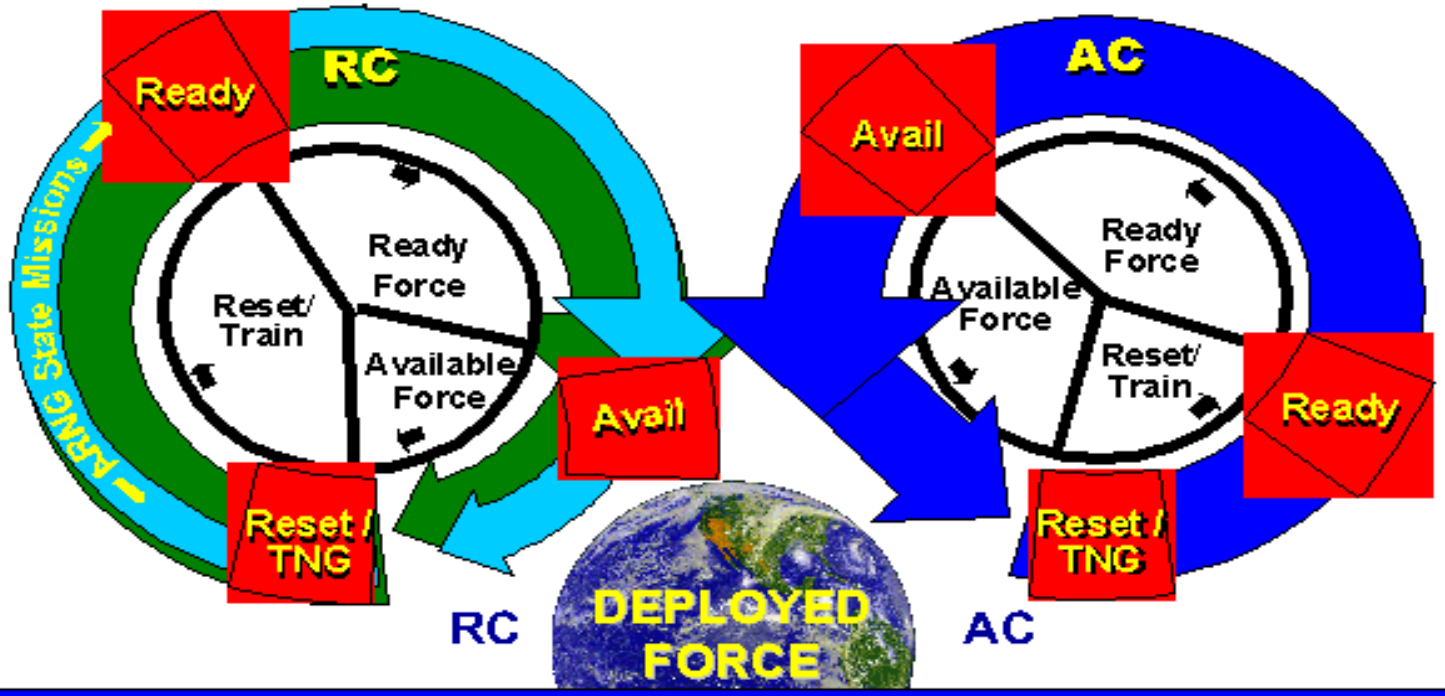
The Army Component

8 Divisions 28 BCTs

10 Divisions 42 BCTs

RESERVE COI RNG & USAR)
6 year cycle (1 deployment in 6 years)

AC NT
3 year cycle (1 deployment in 3 years)



- Manage readiness and availability of forces.
- Resource priorities based on rotation sequences.
- Rotate idle equipment to needed locations to maximize employment and readiness.

Reserve Component Issues Operations Iraqi Freedom and Enduring Freedom

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Issue	Who to contact for help
• Pay	• RRC IG / Local Fin / NGB IG
• Promotions	• RRC IG / USARC IG / NGB IG
• Medical	• PPP Installation IG
• Multiple Deployments	• FORSCOM IG
• Professional Schoolings	• RRC IG / USARC IG / NGB IG

Questions?

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